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EIGHTH BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

LIBRARIAN

OF THE

HISTORICAL AND MISCELLANEOUS DEPARTMENT

OF THE

MONTANA STATE LIBRARY

1905-1906



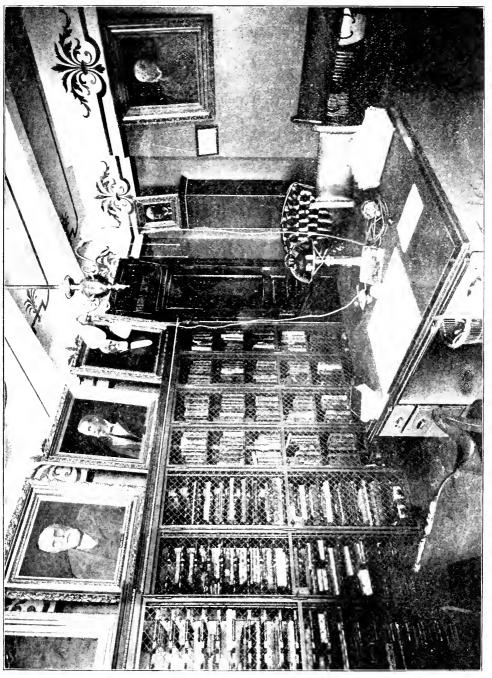
Historical Society of New Mexico

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EIGHTH BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

Board of Trustees

OF THE

Historical and Miscellaneous Department

OF THE

Montana State Library

1905-1906

"INDEPENDENT PUBLISHING COMPANY, HELENA, MONTANA."

OFFICERS

OF THE

Historical Library

of Montana

1905-1906

President

MASSENA BULLARD

Helena, Montana.

Librarian and Secretary LAURA E. HOWEY Helena, Montana.

Board of Trustees:

MASSENA BULLARD DAVID HILGER
J. M. BOARDMAN NORMAN B. HOLTER
ALBERT I. LOEB

Eighth Biennial Report.

Helena, Montana, December 1, 1906.

Dear Sir:—As required by Subdivision VII of Section 2382 of the Political Code, we herewith submit a statement of the transactions of the Historical and Miscellaneous Department of the State Library for the two years ending December 1, 1906. The entire statement is found in the report of the Librarian, which report has been very carefully prepared and furnishes full information as to the transactions of the Department and as to the property in its charge.

Suggestions.

We very earnestly recommend that appropriations be made by the Legislative Assembly for the following items:

- I. The furnishing and completion of the vaults in the sub-basement in metal.
- 2. Shelving for room across the hall for overflow of books from main stack room.
 - 3. Publication of a book catalogue.
 - 4. Publication of Volume VII in 1907.
 - 5. Employment of another trained assistant.
 - 6. Appropriation for purchase of books.
 - 7. Insurance in the amount of \$30,000.00.

We are confident that an examination of the report of the Librarian will convince any one who shall give it thoughtful consideration that the Historical and Miscellaneous Department of the State Library of Montana, considering the time it has been in existence and the funds that have been at its disposal, is one of the best and most satisfactory to be found in the United States.

Respectfully submitted.

MASSENA BULLARD, ALBERT I. LOEB, N. B. HOLTER.

Trustees of Historical and Miscellaneous Department of State Library.

Hon. Joseph K. Toole, Governor of Montana.

STATE LIBRARY. Historical and Miscellaneous Department.

Report of the Secretary and Librarian For the Years 1905-1906.

To Hon. Massena Bullard, President of the Board of Trustees. Sir:—We respectfully present for your consideration the Eighth Biennial Report of this Department including a brief summary of the work attempted. From careful scrutiny of all the records in newspapers and reports for the last forty years, we are satisfied that the two years just closed are by far the most prosperous and important in the entire history of the Library. Its usefulness to the State has been clearly demonstrated.

The plan of lending books is now well started. The demand for aid in club work and by the students of the state institutions and High Schools, as well as the private citizens, is growing faster than available funds not only because there are more clubs and students to help, but also because we find a greater number of practical and comparatively inexpensive ways of rendering the assistance which this Department offered and anticipated when it asked for the amendment to the law granting if the privilege of loaning books.

There are still many inquiries through letters about the borrowing of books. Let us make this matter clear.

The State Historical and Miscellaneous Library does loan books. Citizens, clubs and institutions may draw books through their public libraries, or, if none exists, by giving satisfactory guarantee and paying carriage. The express charge is not more than postal rates by our contract. Books may be kept two weeks. The loaning of certain books rests upon the discretion of the Librarian. The people generally should know, that while this library is primarily for reference, yet the above privileges are granted.

We present for your consideration the following summary of duties performed during the past two years, which, if you compare with the report of 1903-1904, you will find much more has

been done in some lines and not nearly so much in others, and you will also note the beginning of new avenues of labor, namely, cataloguing and lending books, both of which have consumed all the time not taken up by the regular daily routine.

ACCESSIONS, 1905-1906.

U. S. Government documents	602
	623
The state of the s	242
Books received from State officers	47
	161
F .	533
Other sources	56
Old volumes received prior to 1899, accessioned	53
Total accessions to Dec. 1, 19062	317
Number of copies of Volume I sold	7
Number of copies of Volume II sold	8
Number of copies of Volume III sold	9
Number of copies of Volume IV sold	11
Number of copies of Volume V sold	13
·	
Total	48
Number of copies of Volume I on hand	41
Number of copies of Volume II on hand	191
Number of copies of Volume III on hand	124
Number of copies of Volume IV on hand	321
Number of copies of Volume V on hand	412
Total	-0-
1 1	105
Number of magazines and out of state papers on file	59
Number of newspaper bundles ties up in last two years	30
Number of newspapers bound in last two years	130
Number of pamphlets and magazines bound	25
*Bundles of express sent out	160
$CD \cap UTII$	

GROWTH.

By comparing the table of work accomplished, with the Seventh Biennial Report, you will see that it gave 700 bundles of express sent out while this report shows 1,160; a larger part of this increase is due to the loan department. We have loaned

out, not only books but papers, pictures and maps,—some of our plates and pictures going as far as New York and Philadelphia. The system of loaning will necessitate keeping duplicates of many books—particularly the class of literature most sought after. The shelf space for books is now practically filled. We should have the room opposite our Indian collection, and have it fitted up with metal shelves, and this year we need also another row of newspaper stacks in the room now used as a workroom, where we placed new stacks on the west wall this past year. In a few years the available space for books in the State library will be filled. The growth in later years has been fairly satisfactory. We believe it will be still greater in the immediate future. The Legislature will take no backward steps; it will be too wise for that. The Capitol building will be too small for all the other State business and the Library and museum. What is to be done? Shall we stop collecting and growing? No one will advocate that. The day will come, and it is not far distant, when the State must have a Library and Museum building. A wing to the south side of the Capitol building would ease matters for a time only. Wisconsin has led the way in the Middle West with its great \$600,000 Historical building whose entire basement above ground, well lighted and ventilated, is devoted to newspapers alone. Iowa is now erecting a \$300,000 building near its Capitol building, to be devoted entirely to the Historical Library and Museum. We are urging high library ideals upon you-we are setting our standards to the front and hope to move the State's library interests to it. Not merely this, but the Montana State Library should be the home of scholars, a library university in a sense. It should be such an institution; a sort of Mecca of all the students of Montana and adjoining states not so fortunate, who wish to engage in any kind of research work, particularly of our own section and country.

YEWSPAPERS

We were asked recently by a writer hunting up Nez Perce and Flathead Indian history for some newspaper accounts of 1838. We were so sorry to have to report that we did not keep papers outside of our own State for lack of room, but that she would find these papers in the Wisconsin State Historical Library, and probably in Albany, N. Y., or Cornell. It is a source of deep

regret to your Librarian to note the indifference to the newspapers and the ignorance of their value, of those nearest us in the care of our collection, for we well know that it will always be regretted in the years to come that we were not permitted to keep newspapers outside of our own. We learn by the experience of older and larger libraries, where the greatest care is exercised over newspaper files from all over the world.

Since our last report we have had bound 130 volumes of the Montana State papers. We have purchased the complete files of the Helena Daily and Weekly Herald, running over forty years. We have nothing more useful or valuable in the entire Library than this collection. We have had given us a collection of broken files of newspapers from Col. Sander's heirs. Among them are many papers badly clipped and many out of the State papers. We have not had time yet to look over each paper carefully and arrange them in chronological order in bundles for shelves, as we do all of our papers unbound. It will take one person many months to place in proper shape all the old files given us by generous citizens over the State. By comparing the last table with the present one it will be seen that we tied up 953 bundles in 1903-1904, and only 30 bundles in 1905-1906, as we were devoting that time to cataloguing newspapers, which was forced upon us by the frequent calls for data from the current papers.

LIST OF NEWSPAPERS BOUND DURING 1905-1906.

Anaconda Standard, January-February, 1905.

Anaconda Standard, March-April, 1905.

Anaconda Standard, May-June, 1905.

Anaconda Standard, July-August, 1905.

Anaconda Standard, September-October 1905.

Anaconda Standard, November-December, 1905.

Anaconda Standard, July-August, 1904.

Anaconda Standard, September-October, 1904.

Anaconda Standard, November-December, 1904.

Butte Evening News, September-December, 1905.

Butte Miner, July-August 1904.

Butte Miner, September-October, 1904.

Butte Miner, November-December, 1904.

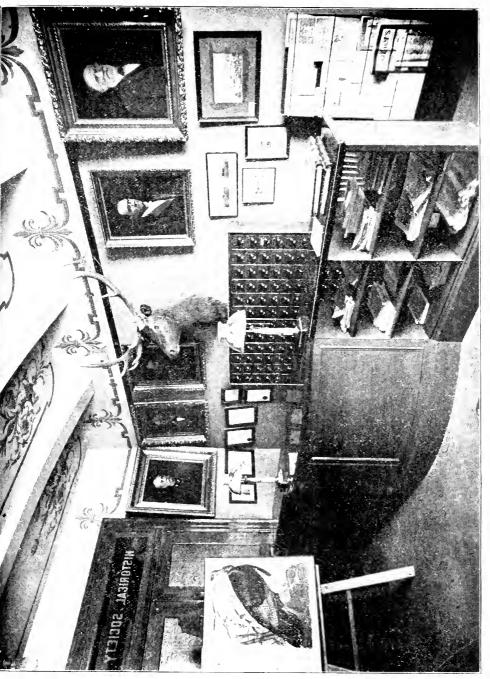
Butte Miner, January-February, 1905.

Butte Miner, March-April, 1905.

Butte Miner, May-June, 1905. Butte Miner, July-August, 1905. Butte Miner, September-October, 1905. Butte Miner, November-December, 1905. Butte Inter Mountain, July-August 1904. Butte Inter Mountain, January-February, 1905. Butte Inter Mountain, May-June, 1905. Butte Inter Mountain, March-April, 1905. Butte Inter Mountain, July-August, 1905. Butte Inter Mountain, September-October, 1905. Butte Inter Mountain, November-December, 1905. Great Falls Leader, October-December, 1904. Great Falls Leader, January-March, 1905. Great Falls Leader, April-June, 1905. Great Falls Leader, July-September, 1905. Great Falls Leader, October-December, 1905. Great Falls Tribune, October-December, 1904. Great Falls Tribune, January-March, 1905. Great Falls Tribune, April-June, 1905. Great Falls Tribune, July-September, 1905. Great Falls Tribune, October-December, 1905. Helena Independent, January-March, 1905. Helena Independent, April-June, 1905. Helena Independent, July-September, 1905. Helena Independent, October-December, 1905. Daily Missoulian, January-April, 1905. Daily Missoulian, May-August, 1905. Daily Missoulian, September-December, 1905. Missoula Democrat, 1902-1903. Montana Daily Record, September 15-December, 1904. Montana Daily Record, January-March, 1905. Montana Daily Record, April-June, 1905. Monatna Daily Record, July-September, 1905. Montana Daily Record, October-December, 1905.

WEEKLIES.

Townsend Star, April, 1902-December, 1904. Avant Courier, Bozeman, November, 1902-June, 1905. American Labor Union Journal, Butte, October, 1902-December, 1904.



; · 4 ... Basin Progress, October, 1902-1904.

Belt Valley Times, June, 1902-December, 1904.

Big Hole Breezes, Wisdom, September, 1902-July, 1905.

Big Timber Pioneer, November, 1902-December, 1904.

Billings Gazette, 1903.

Billings Gazette, 1904.

Billings Times, 1903-1904.

Bozeman Chronicle, 1903-1904.

Carbon Co. Chronicle, January, 1903-November, 1904.

Chinook Opinion, June, 1903-December, 1903.

Chinook Opinion, 1904-1905.

Choteau Acantha, March 1904-June, 1905.

Dawson Co. Review, Glendive February, 1902-December, 1903.

Dawson Co. Review, 1904-1905.

Dillon Examiner, 1902-1904.

Dillon Tribune 1903-1904.

Dupuyer Acantha, September, 1902-March, 1904.

Fergus Co. Argus, August, 1902-December, 1903.

Fergus Co. Argus, 1904-1905.

Flathead Herald-Journal, 1904-1905.

Forsyth Times, September, 1902-December, 1904.

Gallatin Co. Republican, September 1902- July 4, 1905.

Glendive Independent, 1903-May 27, 1905.

Havre Plaindealer, 1902, October 22, 1904.

Independent, Miles City, August, 1903-December, 1905.

Interlake, Kalispell, August, 1903-December, 1904.

Judith Basin News, Lewistown, September, 1902-April, 1903.

Kalispell Bee, June, 1903-March, 1904.

Kalispell Bee, April, 1904-December, 1904.

Kalispell Bee, 1905.

Labor World, Butte, April, 1902-September, 1903.

Livingston Enterprise, June, 1902-1903.

Livingston Enterprise, 1904-1905.

Livingston Post, April 1903-1904.

Madisonian, October, 1902-December, 1904.

Malta Enterprise, 1902-1903.

Malta Enterprise, 1904-1905.

Madison Co. Monitor, June ,1903-December, 1904.

Marysville Mountaineer, 1901-1903.

Meagher Republican, White Sulphur Springs, August, 1902-December, 1904.

Montana Catholic, April, 1902-December, 1903.

Montana Sunlight, Whitehall, 1903-1904.

Montana Staatszeitung, 1902-1903.

Northwest Tribune, March, 1903-December, 1905.

Plainsman, Plains, October, 1902-December, 1904

Philipsburg Call, March, 1903-September, 1905.

Philipsburg Mail, May, 1902-December, 1903.

Philipsburg Mail, 1904-1905.

Powell Co. Record, July, 1902-January, 1905.

Ravalli Republican, Hamilton, May, 1902-December, 1903.

Ravalli Republican, 1904-1905.

Red Lodge Picket, July, 1902-December, 1904.

Reveille, Butte, August, 1902-December, 1903.

River Press, Fort Benton, October, 1903-December, 1904.

Rocky Mountain Husbandman, May, 1902-December, 1903.

Rocky Mountain Husbaudman, 1904-1905.

Rosebud Co. News. Forsyth, April, 1902-March, 1906.

Searchlight, Culbertson, April, 1902-December, 1904.

Sentinel, Boulder, 1903-1904.

Age, Boulder, August, 1903-December, 1904.

Shelby Independent, August, 1901-November, 1904.

Sheridan Chinook, 1899-1901.

Silver State, Deer Lodge, May, 1903, December, 1905. Stevensville Register, August, 1902-1905.

Stockgrowers' Journal, Miles City, 1903-1904.

Stockgrowers Journal, Miles City, 1903-1904.

The Press, Helena, December, 1903-1904.

Times, Virginia City, June, 1902-03.

Times, Virginia City, 1904-1905.

Tobacco Plains Journal, Eureka, August, 1903-December, 1904.

Tribune-Review, Butte, 1904-1905.

Weekly Missoulian, 1904-1905.

Western News, Hamilton, October, 1902-December, 1904.

Western News, Libby, July 1902-December, 1904. Yellowstone Journal, January-June, 1905. Yellowstone Journal, July-December, 1905. Yellowstone Leader, Big Timber, April, 1901-March, 1904.

BINDING.

The contract could not be let to any advantage this time, as the binders seem to have formed an alliance to prevent such low bids again, therefore we have paid \$2.50 and \$3.00 per volume for newspapers and \$1.50 and \$2.00 for magazines, as against 65 cents per volume two years ago. This has made awful inroads on the appropriation, 130 newspapers costing \$350.00 alone.

THE PRESS.

Dr. Wm. T. Harris, United States Commissioner of Education, has long maintained that libraries, schools and newspapers are among the essential educational factors of modern civilization. We therefore regard the members of the press as our co-laborers. They are courteous and helpful to us, and we endeavor to be so to them. They are always welcome to the Library, and every effort is made by the staff to get "copy" for them. The newspapers, the finished product of their labor, we regard as our most valuable historical material, and no better editorials appear anywhere than come from the pens of our Montana editors. No brainier, keener set of men are found in any profession than in our newspaper "gang."

PUBLIC DOCUMENTS.

Inasmuch as nothing was done two years ago, we wish to draw your attention to the matter as presented on page 9 of our last report.

"The distribution and care of state documents in Montana is unfortunately nobody's especial business. A sort of happy-golucky spirit has been manifested in the past, very much to the detriment of our set of state publications.

"The law in one section states that an officer may give the state library ten of his reports (see Superintendent of Public Instruction). Indeed, it seems a different law governs nearly every officer in the distribution of his reports. The states best governed in the distribution of documents leave the matter in the hands of one of two persons, either the Secretary of State or

the State Librarian. Reports are sent directly from the public printer to him, and he attends to giving them out in a proper way.

There is a great waste of printed matter by allowing each officer to have entire control of the distribution. He should call upon the Secretary of State or Librarian with a list of the persons he wishes to receive his report but the larger part should remain in the hands of the superintendent of documents, if you please to so call the custodian.

"State libraries, large city libraries and local libraries are the places where people naturally seek information desired from these reports. These libraries are the legitimate, the proper channels through which to reach the public. Your attention has been called to this in former reports. It yet remains a fact, we have scarcely a complete set of reports of any officer or department in our state. In one case the official, when importuned for fifty copies of his report, looked as though he thought I was out of my head to ask for such a number, and acted as though it was a personal favor bestowed upon the librarian when he gave her ten copies, yet that same official will no doubt think it strange when he calls for a complete set of some department work to find that the library does not possess such a file, notwithstanding the librarian has begged so hard for the:n.

Something should be done at this session of the Legislative Assembly in regard to the care and distribution of state documents. No more important matter is before us than this. We have never had copies of Senate and House Journals to send to a single library and are lucky to get a copy ourselves. One gentleman, in writing us, said: 'The history of legislation upon any given topic is naturally sought for in Journals of Legislative Assemblies, or constitutional conventions. To ascertain what steps have been taken in the matter he is investigating the student goes to his state library only to learn that 'Montana never sends us any journals of its legislative bodies.'"

"Our state cannot afford longer to permit this loose method of distribution of its state documents to exist. Another matter. There has never been to my knowledge a check list of Montana state documents published. It would be pretty hard, perhaps, to complete such a list, but one should be made. The library has many calls for such a list. The office of the Secretary

EXCHANGE.

Our list of exchange is growing rapidly, as people from other States desire to know more about us. For the Labor Bureau reports we have a constant demand; Treasurers' reports are often called for. We confine ourselves, however, to the demands of the librarians of state, local and university libraries. We do not give to individuals, as it does not seem wise to waste the copies already so scarce and hard to get. In a library, larger numbers of people can have accession to the public documents, therefore they should be placed there above all other places.

PATENT OFFICE REPORTS.

The magazines, unbound volumes, numbering 115 should be bound next year, and the volumes in the sub-basement brought up to the library floor. They are valuable, and should be accessible to the lawyers and others wishing to consult them. The books are very large and hard to handle, and ought to be placed on shelves low down. From the calls we have and the information given us, it is plain that our set is the only available one in this section.

CATALOGUING

As will be noted in tabulated statistics, besides the duties of the Librarian, which bear more heavily upon us during a campaign, and notwithstanding the fact that we have had only one assistant most of the time, we prepared manuscript for Volume VI, catalogued books and newspapers in odd moments until we now have in our index file 1976 cards for newspapers, 1022 cards for government reports, 3821 cards for books in general library. of State has perhaps the material from which such a list could be prepared."

Total, 6819 cards.

If this Department is ever placed upon a proper footing, it will have to have plenty of trained assistants for at least two years, then it can return to normal conditions, with a staff of two regular trained members. When the Minnesota Historical Library was recently moved into its handsome new capitol building the first thing its board did was to employ a trained organizer and cataloguer for the period of two years, and besides this a regular force of five kept right on with the daily duties of the Library. Their museum does not begin to compare with

ours, nor their newspaper files of their own state, either one of which tasks will keep a person busy for many months. There are hundreds of very valuable articles in our museum to be marked in red wax, the number to correspond with the one in a printed catalogue, containing description, which should be hung on each case to give the visitor an intelligent knowledge of the article so marked. Can you not readily see the amount of labor before us in the corridor alone? And the sub-basement, with just as much valuable matter awaiting the same important classification, to render the mass useful beyond computation to not only our own citizens, but to neighboring states which, we know, have not such a large collection as Montana possesses. I would earnestly recommend the publication of a printed catalogue; the task should be placed in the hands of one person, who can begin at once and push it to completion as rapidly as possible. If anyone should ask, why issue a printed catalogue, the answer is, the library is now a loan library and a catalogue must be accessible to the citizens of the State, that they may know what books they may obtain. Then, too, the book form is cheaper than duplicate card catalogues. It is sometimes stated that a printed catalogue is out of date as soon as printed. So, also, is a card catalogue, whenever a new book arrives, but we do not discard the card catalogue for this reason.

A printed catalogue will remain adequate for years to come, and with printed supplements at frequent intervals, can be kept up to date. We urge this matter now, as we have never issued a printed catalogue. The duties of the Librarian have been so heavy that the card cataloguing goes slowly.

The newspaper cards have proven of great value to the patrons of this department, particularly the State officials, for whom the Library exists primarily.

When you consider the immense amount of labor connected with this department alone, 164 newspapers and magazines, besides 25,000 books, each of which should have at least three entry cards—subject, author and title—it is apparent no two persons can accomplish this.

STAFF.

This leads us to mention the necessity for another assistant. There has been a change in our staff, through the marriage of the assistant longest in our service. A young woman graduate

of the Helena High School was found, willing to take the training of three months in the library and enter library school. She returned from the summer term at Berkeley, California, with high standing in her classes, and is now proving a valuable assistant in our work. I suggest that she be given a regular salary hereafter from an appropriation for that purpose alone. There are a number of applications in the hands of the Librarian for positions in the training department. We can do as has been the custom for the past three or four years, take these applicants for the three months' training, and, if they prove suitable, arrange for a term in a library school and give them permanent employment when the way opens for it, or recommend them to local libraries in the State desiring trained librarians. We must require our assistants to go away to school. The advantages of study in a large university library, the contact with many members of the profession in class is helpful. The good arising is just the same as the normal training to the teacher, but it is the consensus of opinion of those longest in the profession that training in a library before going to school enables the student to grasp the problems in the course more quickly, and classifying, cataloguing, accessioning, etc., come readily and easily to one familiar with the use of the technical terms.

To place ourselves in line with the other libraries of the country I would recommend the law of California requiring special training for librarians. The following letter was sent out recently and we received several responses at once:

"To Whom It May Concern:—The State Historical and Miscellaneous Library will accept as apprentices candidates who are not less than 17 nor more than 30 years of age.

"They must possess personal qualifications satisfactory to the Librarian; should be High School graduates.

"They will be taught to classify small libraries, accession and catalogue, also the selection and purchase of books for small libraries.

"Length of term of training will depend largely upon the aptitude of the apprentice, from three to six months.

"The number of apprentices who will be employed by the Library at any one time shall be subject to the discretion of the Librarian. "The library does not guarantee to any apprentice a position, but will give certificates of qualification."

We shall take for training a young woman from Havre and one from Lewistown. This training will be of service to the weak local libraries. The law in many states requires this assistance from the State Library. The New York law says in Sec. 48:

"The trustees or librarian or any citizen interested in any public library in this state shall be entitled to ask from the officers of the state library any needed advice or instruction as to a library building, furniture and equipments, government and service, rules for readers, selecting, buying, cataloguing, shelving, lending books or any other matter pertaining to the establishment reorganization or administration of a public library. The regents may provide for the librarian giving such advice and instruction either personally or through correspondence and printed circulars."

Most of the states, notably California in our section, have similar provision. We should have a like arrangement, so that new libraries formed in the future may have the needed assistance from this department.

This department has not only carried on its own work, but has endeavored to keep in touch with all the small local libraries and tried to be helpful in every way possible.

This has been one of the pleasantest labors we have performed. The wide-awake library spirit of the young women in charge of these free public libraries is a great credit to them. Most of them have been trained in the large university library schools, either in California or eastern schools, and are up to using all the material given them, classifying and cataloguing for use much matter that one not an adept in library work would throw away as useless. From personal knowledge I know Montana is to be congratulated upon the high class of librarians and trustees in charge of its library cause.

MUSEUM.

During the past two years the Library has been very fortunate in the valuable gifts to its museum, of which we append an accession list from our books. (See Appendix A.) The thoughtfulness of the Amalgamated Company in presenting us the mineral collection, through Mr. Charles Goodale, is greatly appreciated, as the lack of a mineral exhibit at the capitol or

in the Historical collection has been the source of much unfavorable comment by visitors. Their beautiful case, so well installed by Mr. Evans, is constantly admired and the center of attraction in the Museum. Through the helpfulness of Prof. Blankenship and Prof. Elrod of the State schools, we are now in possession of complete exhibits, or rather collections of the botany of the State, the insects and butterflies, and forestry. Prof. Blankenship prepared the botany exhibit for St. Louis and Portland, getting a medal for the excellent display, and by paying \$100.00 to aid him in that work we secured the 1,000 specimens for the State Historical Department, thus complying with the law. (Appendix D.) Prof. Elrod was doing a similar work for the expositions, and by paying the same amount to aid him we are now the fortunate possessors of a fine collection of insects, butterflies, and forestry. The latter is not as yet installed as we have had no funds to use for that purpose.

The collection of crystals presented by Senator Clark will be installed soon, we hope, and with his usual generous spirit he will give the case also. Mr. Heinze's case will be completely filled and arranged before the New Year, so we are informed by Mr. Bacon, his representative.

A pair of deer given us by Attorney General Galen and Menth and Hartwig are not ready to place, as the taxidermist has not completed his work, but we will have to purchase a case suitable for them out of next year's fund. Increased interest is manifested all over the State in the museum, as shown by the gifts from every part coming to us.

Through the kindness of Rev. Healy of Helena and John Sharpless Hunn of the Ornithological Society of New York, our collection of birds has been properly classified and each specimen plainly marked, which should have been done before John Burroughs visited our Capitol and viewed the case in its former state.

PURCHASES.

Comparing with last year's report it will be seen we purchased 533 volumes as against 116 volumes formerly, or 417 more volumes this year. The number of volumes purchased is so small that it scarcely seems worthy of notice, but all the money that could be spared has been used in this way. The unusual expense incurred in the purchase of new stacks for news-

papers, which could not be provided for in the regular newspaper room; the payment of extra help from the appropriation; the largely advanced price paid for a binding these two years, as compared with previous years, all these things have prevented further outlay for books.

The purchases have been along the lines most needed. There was not a single encyclopedia in the Library, therefore we purchased the International. We have bought also the Harper's Encyclopedia of United States History, the Century Dictionary and Encyclopedia, and a second-hand set of the Encyclopedia' Brittanica. Other important purchases are: Guy Carleton Lee's North American History, R. G. Thwaites, Hosmer's and Wheeler's Lewis and Clark publications, Hulbert's Historic Highways of America, George Bancroft's works, Lord's Beacon Lights of History, and Maspero's Egypt and Great Events; besides \$5000 expended for books needed by several State departments for their work. Of these the most valuable are the works on Mining Engineering and Surveying, Medical Works and latest books on Veterinary Science. The law contemplates that the Library shall be of use, primarily, to the State officials. We therefore recommend that books be purchased each year, along the lines of investigation likely to be made by the members of the Legislature and the State boards and officials—just as the law books are purchased for the lawvers in the other department of the State Library. I would also recommend the purchase of books for clubs and students over the State, such works as local libraries can not afford to carry. The State Library is supposed to supplement the work of the local library, rather than duplicate their volumes.

GIFTS OF BOOKS IN THE LAST TWO YEARS.

Among the larger gifts are Library of the World's Best Literature; Taine's History of English Literature, A Friend; Bancroft's Works, A. J. Fiske, Helena; 25 volumes History and Biography, Major Monteath; 65 volumes miscellaneous works, including many first editions and author's editions of American poets, Capt. O. A. Southmayd, Helena. Judge Blake, Mrs. Gaddis, Mrs. Turner and Mrs. O. A. Allen of Helena, have also given several copies of rare old books. We are greatly indebted to Capt. Sterling, Rev. Edwards, Jacob Loeb, Judge Hedges, the Methodist ministers, and to the officers

of the Eastern Star, A. O. U. W., K. P., etc., for copies of proceedings of the respective orders they represent, to complete our files.

VOLUME VI.

The manuscript for this volume has been in the hands of the printer since June, but little progress has been made owing to the delay in securing the super-calender paper. It will contatin the biography, messages and documents of James H. Ashley, third Governor of Montana; also reports of the World's Fair Commission at St. Louis and Portland; biographies of the prominent men of the State who have passed away; History of the Presbyterian Church in Montana, and other equally valuable material, well illustrated throughout.

The publishers pledge its completion before the Legislature adjourns that we may present it for the approval of that body.

I would recommend the publication of Volume VII next year, and would urge the reprint of all the important part of the Lewis and Clark journey through Montana in it, together with the valuable contributions we now have from Prof. Sillway on the birds, and Prof. Elrod on the plants mentioned by these intrepid explorers on their journey through this State, and if illustrated with the views we have obtained from Mr. De Camp and Mr. Carpenter, and other photographs of their camping places in Montana, views never yet published, we can make an intensely interesting and important volume for our own school children and older ones, and of value to all readers of the Lewis and Clark story. That more time may be given to the preparation of these volumes, I would recommend their publication for the off-year, when Legislative duties and the biennial report do not have to be prepared.

It would also be well to give the Librarian the privilege of engaging a special assistant for proofreading and gathering corroborative data for notes, and other work such as comes in the proper editing of volumes and which the other members of the staff cannot do with their regular work. This person need not be employed more than two or three months. It should be some one perfectly familiar with Montana literature and history.

The ninth volume from the Kansas Historical Society has just reached our office. In Mr. Martin's preface he mentions three able assistants he had in the preparation of the volume,

which is very little larger than ours. The chapters are written or contributed, as is the material for our volumes, by citizens of the State of Kansas; then carefully edited; plenty of notes and references to make each article replete with information upon the matter in hand. We should certainly have as much assistance as he had in the preparation of his volume for ours.

STATEMENT.

No Part In Favor of	Account of
46178 Mar. 46408, Mar. 46408 Mar. 46408 Mar. 46410 Mar. 21 State Publishing Co. 46411 Mar. 21 State Publishing Co. 46411 Mar. 21 State Publishing Co. 21 State Publishing Co. 22 State Publishing Co. 23 State Publishing Co. 24 State Publishing Co. 25 State Publishing Co. 26 State Publishing Co. 26 State Publishing Co. 27 State Publishing Co. 28 State Publishing Co. 29 State Publishing Co. 29 State Publishing Co. 29 State Publishing Co. 29 State Publishing Co. 20	\$7 05 Supplies. 11 00 Stools. 3 35 Supplies. 23 70 Express. 5 75 Drayage. 12 00 Bound Vol. Helena Herald. 12 00 World's Orators. 120 00 Salary Jan. and Feb. Asst. 10 60 Stamped envelopes. 3 00 Postage stamps. 5 45 Stamped Envelopes. 150 00 Insurance. 23 00 Directories. 30 Directories. 30 Directories. 30 Directories. 40 00 March. Sal. Ass't Librarian. 51 00 Cash Advanced. 40 00 Engravings. 2 00 Office supplies. 6 41 Express charges. 6 00 Rental. 3 00 Postage stamps. 12 65 Rental and tolls. 9 00 Mounting birds. 0 37 10 Express charges. 64 25 Stationery, etc. 60 00 April Sal. Ass't Librarian. 19 30 Drayage. 8 96 Books. 15 70 Postals and stamped envel 60 00 May Salary Ass't Librarian 15 25 Labor in Library. 34 00 County and City Directories 4 00 Subscription Library Journ 13 50 Work in Library 13½ days. 2 00 Seal. 2 20 Books. 6 80 Stationery, etc. 5 00 Directory. 6 00 Salary June. 10 25 Easel and picture frame.

Warrant No	Date	In Favor of	Amount	Account of
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		Total	\$2,493 97	

EXPENSE HISTORICAL AND MISCELLANEOUS LIBRARY.

Balan	priation ce Appro	ppriation 1905		\$2,500.60 6 03
Warrant No.			Amount	
ant	Date	In Favor of	ount	Account of
49825	Dec. 19	Pew Mary C.	\$5 00	Services two and one half days.
$\begin{array}{c} 49826 \\ 48927 \end{array}$	Dec. 19 Dec. 19	Pew, Mary C. Curtin, A. P. Hahn, Hume	5 00	Repairing, etc. Services.
49829	Dec. 19 Dec. 19	Harriman, Mrs. Alice Taylor, W. H Benson, Carpenter Co	22 00	Books and subscriptions, Photographs and plates.
49831	Dec. 13	DeCamp, R. E	50 00	Freight. Negatives and sketch.
49833	Dec. 19	Starz, Emil Independent Pub. Co	116 50	Drugs. Binding.
49834 4983 <u>5</u>	Doc 19	Davies, John F State Pub. Co	5 33	Books and catalague cards. Paper, scissors, etc.
50057	Jan. 8 Jan. 8	Mardell, John N. P. Express Co. Western Union Tel. Co Library Bureau	46 42 16 67	Carpenter work. Express charges.
50227	Jan. 16	Western Union Tel. Co Library Bureau	5 40	Telegram. Books.
50229	Jan. 16	Benson, Carpenter Co	50	Montana flora, Drayage.
50231	Jan. 16	Curtin Book & Sta. Co W. Methodist Book Conc.	49 75	Periodicals and books. Books.
50233 50234	Jan. 16 Jan. 16 Jan. 16	Independent Pub. Co Cotteral, D. D. Helena Art & W. P. Co	9 15	Binding, newspapers, books. Periodicals.
50236	Jan. 16 Jan. 16	Helena Art & W. P. Co Barbour, Katherine	37 00 30 00	Framing pictures. Library assistant.
50238	Jan. 16 Jan. 16	Barbour, Katherine Bradley, A. H. Mardall, J. Benson, Carpenter Co. Currah, J. C. & C. W. Jrwin, G. A.	9 98	Taxidermy. Newspaper shelves.
50240	Jan. 16 Jan. 16	Currah, J. C. & C. W	17.83	Drayage. Labor, wire, etc.
50242	Jan. 16 Jan. 16	Ferguson, Mary C Curtin Book & Sta. Co	21 00	Stamps. Services in Library.
50244	Jan. 16	Courier Journal Ptg Co	30 00	Periodicals, etc. Encyclopedia Brlt.
50248	Jan. 16 Jan. 18	Barbour, Ash. K	1 75	Express. Telegram.
50430	Jan. 18 Jan. 18	Independent Pub. Co R. M. Bell Tel. Co State Pub. Co N. P. Express Co	16 Ca 60	Stamped envelopes, 'Tolls. Stationery.
50592	Jan. 18 Feb. 20 Feb. 20	N. P. Express Co	6 00	Express charges. Mounting signs.
50608	Feb. 20 Feb. 20	Independent Pub. Co	4 75	Drayage.
50610	Feb 2	Barbour, Katherine Kennedy, P. J Elrod, M. J	1 60	Books. Expenses collecting.
50999	Mar. 'Mar. 1	Trwin, G. A	5.00	Postage stamps. Assistant in Library.
51017	"Mar. 1	Independent Pub. Co Internat. Text Bk. Co	81 00	Binding newspapers.
51045 51048	Mar. 19 Mar. 19 Mar. 19	State Pub. Co	4.89	Stationery. Tolls, rental.
51367	Apr. 1 Apr. 1	7 Dodd, Mead & Co Curtin Book & Sta, co	107 10	Encyclopedia. Periodicals.
51369	11 A rope - 12	Lane Iames	20 CC 84 00	Books, History of North America.
51371 51372	Apr. 17 Apr. 17	Barrie & Son. Geo. Lawdermilk & Co., W. H. Hahn, Hume	2.00	Books. Hauling books.
51374	Apr. 1 Apr. 1	Hahn, Hume Clark Co., A. H. Barbour, Katherine Undependent Pub, Co.	30 0	Book. Services, one month.
51375 51407	7 100.	. Western Linion Tel Co	2 03	Binding and stationery. Messages.
5174	l May 2:	Benson, Carpenter Co Wilson Co., The W. W	50 32 50	rDravage. NBooks, etc.
51740	May 2 May 2	21Mardall. J	42.80	Services one month. Shelving and labor.
51748	May 2:	2 Publisher's Weekly	8.00	Library Journal Sub. Gazetteer.
51750	May 2 May 2	2 Abbatt, William 2 Currah, J. C. & C. W 2 Library Bureau	20.00	Book, Wiring show case.
	May	Library Bureau	6.00	Books.

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51919 May 23 N. P. Express Co. 8 36 Express charges.	No. Date	In Favor of	Amount	Account of
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EXPENSE ACCOUNT-RECEIPTS.

Balance on hand December, 1904 Received from sales of Vols. I. H. HI, IV, V. Historical Society Contribu-	
tions	17 17
Reimbursement for express advanced	. 10 96
From sale of duplicate copies of Grant's Memoirs	. 4 00
From sale of old duplicate Laws of Montana to Harvard Law Library	. 21 00
Total receipts	. \$170.73

EXPENDED AS FOLLOWS.

Date	In Favor Of	Amount	Account of
		7	
1904			
	J. O. Beck	\$0.50	Drayage.
1905 Feb. 3	P. T. (i) Thorse	1.00	Duartage
	J. O. Beck	1.00	Drayage. Five copies Outlook.
	Outlook Pub. Co.		Duplicate papers.
	A. C. McClure & Co.	4 77	2 Vol. Historic Highways.
Feb. 15	Mary Pew	25	Car fare.
Mar 4	Mary Pew		Stamps.
Mar, 4	IJ. Ö. Beck		Drayage.
Mar. 6	Mary Pew		Stamps.
Mar. 6	Public Libraries	1 00	Subscription.
Mar. (A. C. McClure		On book account,
dar. 10	J. O. Beck		Drayage.
	J. Darfler		Drayage.
lar. 13	Mr. D. Standefield	2 00	Vol. 8 Minn. Hist. Coll. Joseph and 2 Vol. Headleys Great F bellion
Jar. 13	0 3 T - Clare	9.00	Book account.
	FA. C. McClure E. E. Billings, Jr.		3 days labor.
pr. 19	Norma Richards		Services.
	Western Union Tel. Co.		Telegram charges.
	J. P. Colville, Topeka, Kas		Photo.
pr. 19	Mary Pew	10	Ink.
pr. 25	Hume Hahn	50	Hauling.
Apr. 26	Holter Hardware Co		Supplies.
Iay 4	Laura E. Howey		Refund of cash advanced.
4ay 5	Currah Bros		Fitting key to lock.
fay 11	Mary Pew		Car fare.
			Express.
	Hume Hahn		Hauling books. Packing botany and drayage
	Howard Holt		Cheesecloth.
	A. Cole		Dravage.
	Hume Hahn		Drayage.
ulv 14	Nat. Library Association		20 copies Proceedings.
	Western Union Tel. Co.		Telegram charges.
uly 17	Western Union Tel. Co		Telegram charges.
ept. 28	Bryant Book Co., Kansas City		Books.
ept. 28	Hume Hahn		Hauling books.
	E. Starz		Alcohol.
	K. Barbour		Car fare.
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	F. Fortune N. Y. Dry Goods Store		Stamps.
	Dial Pub. Co		18 yds. Percaline. Subscription.
	Chas. By Todd	9.50	Book.
	J. O. Beck		Hauling books.
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	F. Fortune		Stamps.
	John Harding	50"	Drayage.
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APPENDIX A.

Source	Title and Description	Ho w Obtained	Þ	ate
Blakeley C. P.— Bozeman	Gavel used when Speaker of H. of R Democratic, 1890-91	Exchg'	d Jan.	28, 1905
Blakeley, C. P.— Bozeman	Part of billiard cue broken over head of Pizanthia, Durands Hall, Jan. 1864	Exchg'	Jan.	28, 1905
Dempster, C. W.— Butte	Delegate's badge to Dist. Com. No. 2 Fraternal Brotherhood, Feb. 1, 1905 Helena	,	Feb.	2, 190
King, E. W.— Bozeman	Sample paper from mill, Manhattan, Gal latin County	-	}	3, 1905
Rev. V. Day— Helena	Invitation to consecration ceremony o Rt. Rev. M. C. Lenihan		. Feb.	3, 1905
Rev. V. Day- Helena	Invitation to memorial service for Bish op Brondel		. Feb.	3, 1905
Rev. V. Day— Helena Schmit, J. P.—	Menu of banquet in honor of Rev. Bishop Lenihan		. Feb.	3, 1905
Helena Mrs. Currah—	Menu of banquet in honor of Bishop Carrol		. Feb.	3, 1905
ButteBlakeley, C. P.— Bozeman	Year book W. C. T. U., Butte, 1903 Certificate of service in Ex. Sess. Legis		. Mar.	, 1905
Blakeley, C. P.— Bozeman.	lature. 1867 Receipt from J. P. Bruce, Virginia City	Exchg'	d Feb.	17, 1905
Blakeley, C. P	1866	Exchg'		17, 1905
BozemanBlakeley, C. P.—	Territorial document, 1865			17. 1905
Bozeman Browne, J. H.— Melrose	Old document, 1866		greb.	17, 1905
Browne, J. H.—	H. of R., 1890-1891	Exchg'		18, 1905
MelroseBrowne, J. H.— Melrose	Gavel	Exchg'	i Feb.	18, 1905
Kelley, J. N.	of Mont. Smelter, Argenta	Exchg	∄ ['] Feb. 	18, 1905
Bozeman Preuitt, W. G.—	Part of burial outfit of a Crow Indian found on upper Yellowstone	Gift	. Feb.	, 1905
Helena Preuitt W. G.—	Program Stockgrowers Con. Miles City	Gift	Mar.	, 1905
Helena Arnold, H. C Merrifield, A. W.—	BadgeOld document, 1881 Cert, of Stock	Gift Gift		, 1905 , 1905
Pl. Valley Hinman, Dean—	Photo of himself as a presidential elec- tor	Gift	. Mar.	, 1905
Roslyn, Wash Callaway, L. L.— Virginia City	Photo of Josiah Hinman		. Mar.	, 1905
Blake, H. N.— Helena	Fluming Company, 1866	. Gift	. Apr.	190€
Howey, L. E	R., 1879 Photo of Frances Willard's worshop, Eyanston, Ill., 1887.	. Gift	1	, 1905
Guthrie, Lou— Helena	Evanston, Ill., 1887 Placque painted by Mrs. Benj. Harrison	4	.[Apr.	1905
Helena Bar	about 1883		.Apr.	4, 1905
Association	Const. Bar Assoc., dated June 8, 1875, with names of members to 1899	Gift	.Apr.	4, 1905

Source	Title and Description	How	D	ate
		Obtained		
Cain, Mrs. H. W.— Helmville	Stuffed bird, red headed woodpecker,	Exchg'd	Apr.	7, 1905
Cain, Mrs. H. W.— Helmville	Stuffed bird, golden winged woodpecker, female	Exchg*d	Apr.	7, 1905
Cain, Mrs. H. W			_	
Helmville	Stuffed bird, golden winged, female Steersman canoe paddle from Aleutian 4slands	Exchg'd	_	7, 1905 19, 1905
Wells, Chas., Butte.	Specimen of volcanic ash, Glendive	Gift	Apr.	19, 1905
Wells, Chas., Butte.	Specimen moss agate, Glendive Specimen of petrified knot, Glendive	Gift	Apr.	19, 1905
Wells, Chas., Butte. Wells, Chas., Butte.	Specimen of petrined knot, Glendive Specimen of snail shells and fossils, Glendive	Gift		19, 1905 19, 1905
Wells, Chas., Butte. Wells, Chas., Butte. Wells, Chas., Butte. Wells, Chas., Butte.	Specimen from Yellowstone valley	[G11 t]	Apr.	19, 1905 19, 1905
Wells, Chas., Butte.	Iron cannon balls, Glendive	Gift	Apr.	19, 1905
Wells, Chas., Butte.	Specimen scoria, Glendive	GHT	Apr.	19, 1905
Wells, Chas., Butte.	Specimen shells, fossils, Glendive Specimen shells, fossils, Glendive	Gift	Apr.	19, 1905
Wells, Chas., Butte.	Specimen arrowhead, Dry Gulch, Helena	Gift	Apr.	19, 1905 19, 1905
Wells, Chas., Butte. Wells, Chas., Butte. Robertson, C. B.—	Specimen arrownead, Dry Guich, Helena]	
Boulder Toole, Warren—	Post card from Japan	Gift		17, 1905
Helena Toole, Mrs. J. K Barrett, Alice E	Arrowhead Autograph letterof Gen. Rosecrans	Gift	June	3, 1905 16, 1905
Red Rock Thompson, F. M.—	German Autograph album	Gift	June	16, 190
Greenfield, Mass Moody, Mrs. M.—		Gift	1	16, 1905
Ohio Moody, Mrs. M.—	Arrowhead from mound builders, Ohio	Gift		16, 1905
Ohio	Arrowhead from mound builders, Ohio	Gift		16, 1905
Ohio	Arrowhead from mound builders, Uhio			16, 1905
Ohio	4 Arrowheads from mound buildings, Ohio			16, 1905 22, 1905
Great Falls	24 Arrowheads from Northern Montana One pair Lancashire clogs, England			22, 1905
Allen, Mrs. Olive— Helena	Saucer taken from home of Jefferson			,
	Davis in 1865 by Lieut, Collis, 100 Reg. Ind. Vols. Co. K	Gift	June	22, 1905
McFarland, D. U.— Anaconda Loomis, J. B.—	Old document date 1813	Gift	July	3, 1905
Helena Baker, Fred	Badge army of Cumberland, 1868 Cannon ball found near Helena	Gift		, 1905 7, 1905
Jennings, Richard	Piece of petrified wood found in coal bin	a.a.	 Aug.	7, 1905
	Picture of Mr. Haskell from effects of Mrs. Haskell	Gift	Aug.	7, 1905
Guthrie, Mrs. H.— Helena	Picture from effects of Mrs. Haskell	Gift	Ang.	7, 1905
Guthrie, Mrs. H.— Helena	Old newspaper framed, Ulster Co. Ga- zette		7116	7. 1905
Toole, J. K.— Helena	Unusued delegates' and guests' tickets to Dem. Nat'l Con., St. Louis, July 6, 1904			17, 1905
Knowles, Dr. M. E Helena	Badge of Dr. Knowles, 1st Pres. of Amer.		1	
Innings Dichard	Vet. Assn., west of the Mississippi R., Cannon ball found in plowing	Gift		23, 1905 13, 1905
Jennings, Richard Smith, F. P	Badge Helena Fed. Lab. Union, Labor Day, 1905	1		6, 1905
Skaife, Jennie— Helena	Souvenir spoon made of Oregon copper, from Portland at L. & C. Exp			6, 1905
	Tom I ordana at the C. Dap	3111	~cpt.	0, 1000

Source	Title and Description.	How Obtained	D;	ite
derson, Matt. W	Ox shoe used on ox in hauling ore from			
	Penobscot mine, L. & C. Co., 1872 Calendar of Shakespeare club og Dillon,	Gift		16, 19
Alderson Matt. W	1904-05 Year book Womans' club of Malta, 1905- 1906	Gift	Sept.	16, 19
Alderson Matt. W	: Year book Current Tonic club of Helena :			
Alderson Matt. W Alderson Matt. W Moore, Mrs. C. H.—	1905-1906 Year book Womans' club, 1905-1906 Fortnightly club program, 1905-1906	GITT	Sept. Sept. Sept.	16, 196 16, 196 16, 196
Butte	Program Mont. Federation of Womans clubs, 1994-95	Gift	Sept.	, 19
Flaherty, E. L.— Helena	Gold ring belonging to Isaac Gravelle, the	Gift	Det.	2, 190
udge Hedges	dynamiter Badge 22d annual meeting Mont, Pioneers Helena		Oct	3, 19
Bishop, Jean F.→	Conversation beads from Athens, Greece			4, 19
Hedges, Judge— Helena	Badge 41st annual con. A. F. & A. M.,	dire	Oct.	7, 10
Collins, C. C.—	memorial Col. Sanders	Gift	Oct.	12, 19
R. H. Howey	lts Way." Copy Souvenier ticket L. & C. exposition, Port-	I .	1	
O. S. Chilcott O. S. Chilcott	land Branch of cherries in alcohol Branch of peaches in alcohol Branch Carbon Co. avhibit 1995	Gift	Oct.	16, 19 9, 19 9, 19
	Photo Carbon Co. exhibit, 1905 Photo Carbon Co. fruit exhibit, state fair 1905	Gift	Oct. Oct.	9, 19 9, 19
Commissioner— Missoula Co	Photo Missoula exhibit, 1905	Gift	Oct. Oct.	9, 19 9, 19
Commissioner— Teton Co	Photo Teton Co. exhibit	Gift		9, 19
	Lands and Power Co., Browning Oddities in apples, Canyon Ferry	Gift	Oct.	9, 19 9, 19
Harvey Biggs—	Largest apple at Mont. State Fair, 15 inches in diameter			9, 19
Riter, Rose Goodale, Mary Goodale, Mary	Program for Womans' club, Bufte, 1905 Program for Homer club of Butte, 1905 Nail from Adobe building, Stillwater	Gift	Oct. Oct.	17, 19 16, 19
	Agency	Gift	Oct.	16, 19 7, 19
Frank Ingalls	Bar of copper from Washoe smelter Missoula souvenir "The University City"	Gift	Oct.	18, 19
riend riend		Gift	Oct.	20, 19 20, 19
Irs. Geo. Mayo Downing, Ben	Pressed Bitter Root state flower	Gift	Oct.	20, 19
Downing, Ben	"Crossing the Boundry Line on the You- kon," photo	Gift	Oct.	26, 19
Downing, Ben	tle," phote "Malamut," Downings' pet, photo "Clean-up on Lippers Claim, Eldorado,"	Gift	Oct. Oct.	26, 19 26, 19
Downing, Ben				26, 19
Downing, Ben	"Chief Isaacs," photo "Watching the Midnight Sun," photo	Gift	Oct.	26, 19
Downing, Ben Downing, Ben	watering the midnight Sun, photo	GHT	Oct.	26, 19 26, 19
Downing, Ben Downing, Ben	"Downing's Crack Team, photo	Cift	Oct.	26, 19 26, 19
Downing, Ben	"Ice Gorge," photo "Group of Native Women," photo	Gift	Oct	96 10
	"Arctic Dance," native children, photo	Gift	Oet	26, 19 26, 19
		CILLU	OCL	U, J.D
Downing, Ben	"Leaving Halfway Station" photo	Gift	Oct	96 19
Powning, Ben Powning, Ben	"Leaving Halfway Station," photo	Gift	Oet.	26, 19
Powning, Ben Powning, Ben Powning, Ben	"Leaving Halfway Station," photo "From the McKenzie River," photo	Gift	Oet. Oet.	26, 19 26, 19
Powning, Ben Powning, Ben	"Leaving Halfway Station," photo" "From the McKenzie River," photo "Mr. Downing in Squirre! Skins," photo "Mr. Downing Landing Scows at Earle,"	Gift	Oet. Oet. Oet.	26, 19 26, 19 26, 19

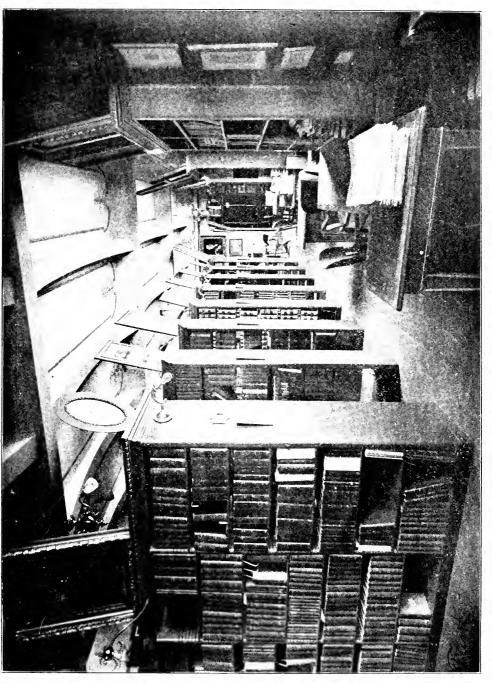
Source	Title and Description	How Obtained	D	ate
Downing, Ben Mrs. A. W. Warr	"A Moose Country," photo Program of the Woman's club, Lewis-	Gift	Oot.	26, 1905
Tucker, John	town "Helena Daily Law Bulletin," H. M. Beadle	Gift	ĺ	27, 1905
Hahn, S. A. D Foote, A. F	Menu card, banquet given in N. Y. by	Gift	Nov.	2, 1905 2, 1905
Ferguson, J. A Fitch, Mrs. L. A Montana Irrigation	Mont. Soc First broom from new factory Buffalo berries, Virginia City	Gift Gift Gift	Nov.	7, 1905 7, 1905 13, 1905
Land Co	Mont. souvenir from Ill. state fair Year book Woman's club of Lewistown	Gift Gift		13, 1905 13, 1905
Pittsburg Napton Judge Harris: Howell—	Original Comm. of 1st Treasurer, Mont Autograph letter of Capt. Wm. Clarke		Nov. Nov.	16, 1905 16, 1905
Lethbridge Walsh, Mrs. T. J	Lead medal presented by Lincoln to riegan Chief Bull's Head	Gift	Nov.	16, 1905
Tucker, John-	fair	Gift	Nov.	21, 1905
Ind. State Lib Tucker, John	"Immigrants' inspection card," New York Souvenir Ind. state building Application for membership to the Mont.	Gift	Nov. Dec.	25, 1905 7, 1905
Collins, C. C	Pamphlet "The Oldroyd Lincoln Memor-	Gift	Nov.	25, 1905
W. T. Ridgley—	Reproduction from works of C. M. Rus-	Gift	Dec.	7, 1905
Richardson, C. F Halford, Dodley—	sel	Bought.	Dec.	7, 1905 12, 1905
Boulder Richardson, C. F.—	Letter of Capt. W. Clarke, June 4, 1874 Ms. in Latin belonging to Father Ra-		Dec	18, 1905
Hedges, C., Jr	Shriner's badge, 17 session, Helena, Dec.	Gift	1	12, 1905
Cunningham, H. R. Hepner, H. S	Rate meeting badge	Gift		20, 1905 15, 1905
Titus, Wm Record Day, E. C	Jones Carrier's Xmas Greetings, "Independent" Carrier's Xmas Greetings, "Record" Invitation and program club smoker Mon-	Gift Gift	Dec. Dec.	22, 1905 26, 1905 26, 1905
Hedges, Wyllis	rana club Piece of creckery, found at base of Mt. Allen, Flathead Co., by Henry Hedges	Gift		4, 1906 8, 1906
Gamratti, Augusta	Program Woman's club, Deer Lodge,	Gift		12, 1906
	Program Chaminade Music club, Deer Lodge, Montana Two autograph letters of Michael Cayo-		Jan.	12, 1906
Collins, Mrs. C. C	Two autograph letters of Michael Cavanaugh to his daughter 1897-1898. Two year books Womans' Literary club. Anaconda, Mont. 1905-06. Colonial bill for \$65.00 issued Jan. 14, 1779	Gift	Jan.	26, 1906
Howry, H. K McDermott,Kathleen	unitaria di la commencement invitation		4	26, 1906 27, 1966
White, A. D Morris, L. D	Jan. 26. Autograph receipt card Boston Gazette, found in old sea chest, date 1810.	Gift		28, 1906 28, 1906
Jackman Bus. Col Academy of Science. Improvement Club	Invitation to annual reception	Gift	Feb.	1, 1906 9, 1906 9, 1906
Tucker, John	Ball and powder cartridges used in old	Gift	Ì	9, 1906
Tilton, Mrs	Springfield muzzle loading rifle, 1865 "Banner of Liberty" newspaper published in Middleton, N. Y., Sept. 18, 1865	Gift	1	17, 1906 17, 1906
				.,

Source	Title and Description	How Obtained	Da	ite
Tilton, Mrs	"Signs of the Times," published April			
	15, 1865	Gift	Mar.	17, 19(6
La. Pur. Ex. Com-	islature 1882	Gift	Mar.	26, 1906
St. Louis La. Pur. Ex. Com.—	Bronze medal for flowers of Montana	Gift	Mar.	29, 1906
St Louis Harriman, Mrs. A.— St. Louis	Democratic ticket, 1882	Gift Bought	Mar.	29, 1906 29, 190
Edwards, Rev Barrett, Mrs. A. E. Barrett, Mrs. A. E. Barrett, Mrs. A. E. Stockgrowers' Asso Stockgrowers' Asso	Calcarreaus Trifa, Beaverhead Canyon Part of jaw of cave bear, Bannack. 1870 Invitation to annual meeting Miles City	Gift Gift Gift Gift Gift	Apr. Apr. Apr. Apr.	5, 1906 6, 1906 7, 1906 7, 1906 7, 1906 12, 1906
	Badge of 24th annual meeting at Miles	Gift		12, 1906
Browne, D. G Browne, D. G Lindsay. Wm	P. C. "Vesuvius in Eruption, March" P. C., Cliff House, San Francisco Badge, Eastern Montana Woolgrowers'	Gift Gift	Apr.	20, 1906 26, 1906
	association	Gift	Ì	27, 19 6
McDermott, J	Scratch Gravel Piece of coke from beehive ovens, Elec-	Gift	Apr.	24, 1906
Brown, D. G	tric or Horr	Gift		20, 1906
Brown, D. G		Gift	May	2, 1906 2, 1906
Brown, D. G Brown, D. G	P. C. "Pompei,"Italy P. C. "Roma Basilic di S Pietio," Rome P. C. "Via Appia mova acquedotti di	Gift	May	2, 1906
	Claudi" P. C. Ritratto di Michelangelo, Florence P. C. "Frenze-all, Pitti-Vision di Ezzec-	Gift Gift	May	2, 1906 2, 1906
	chiello (Raffaello Sanzie), Florence P. C. "Milando-L'Arena dalle Carceri,"	Gift		2, 1906
Brown, D. G Collins, Mrs. C. C Collins, Mrs. C. C. C Collins, Mrs. C. C.	Milon P. C. "Monaco-La Principanti," Italy "The Mikado of Japan" "Admiral Togo of Japan" "Marquis Ito" of Japan "Marquis Ito" of Japan	Gift Gift Gift Glft	May May May May	2, 1906 2, 1906 2, 1906 2, 1906 2, 1906
State School of	Program for 1906-07, Helena	dirtiiii		17, 1906 18, 1906
Gaddis, Mrs. Wm	Dictionary of English language scheme			21, 1906
	Badge delegate 4th annual state conven- tion, Helena		May	25, 1906
Murphy, J. L	P. C. San Francisco after earthquake and fire P. C. San Francisco after earthquake		Мау	2, 1906
Murphy, J. L	and are	GILL	June	2, 1906
Harrison, J. S	Washington, Oct. 11, 1825	Gift	 June	2, 1906
	Spanish fish arrow, San Franando, Paul ippines, 1898	Gift	June	6, 1906
Church A. W	Philippine soldier's hat mark, Caloocan. Spanish haversack cover Half barrel of Spanish Mauser rifle taken from Spanish flagship "Caciti"	Callt	June	6, 1906 6, 1906 6, 1906
University of Montana	Invitation to commencement exercises, June, 1906	Gift		2, 1906
Harmon, W. E	Program Valley county Teachers' Insti-	GIII		13, 19 6
Henry, W. E Thompson, F. M	P. C. Rosenberg library, Galveston, Tex. P. C. Frary House, Deerfield, Mass.,	Gift	June	13, 1906
	Barret and Warrens Mining Review,	GIIt	Mary	15, 1906 18, 1906
Alderson, M. M	Butte, Mont., November, 1880 Program 2nd meeting Mont. Federation of Womans' clubs, Missoula	Gift		20, 1906

-		How		
Source	Title and Description	Obtained	D	ate
Reese, C. E				
Virginia City Sullivan, Jere— Ft. Benton	Ticket from Virginia City to N. Y., 1863.	Gift		
Sharp, Mrs. E	First stove made in Montana Program The Womans' Club, Helena, 1906-07	Gift		
Warr, Mrs. A. W		Gift		18, 1906
Wilkerson, E. B Skaife, Jennie Fries, Miss A. L	P. C. Palais de Fontainebleau	Gift	Sept.	18, 1906 18, 1906
Starz, Emil Starz, Emil	N. C. Missouri Stock Ranch Advertisement Offer of reward for mules posted in Hel-	Gift		18, 1906 18, 1906
Starz, Emil	ena, 1866 Delegates badge to F. O. E. convention Helena, June, 1906	Gift	_	18, 1906
Wade, Preston	Badge Irrigation Congress, Boise, Idaho,		_	18, 1906
	Sept., 1906 Delegate's badge to Mont. Fed. of Labor, Holong Aug. 1906	Gift		18, 1906
	Helena, Aug., 1906	Gift		
Dempster, Chas		Gift		
Atkinson, L. E	Badge Mont. Bankers' Assoc., Great Falls, Aug. 1906	Gift		
L. & C. Ex. Com	Bronze medal L. & C. Centennial exposi-		1	18, 1906
Porter, T J	Custer Co. Rep. Delegates Badge, Sept.	Gift		18, 1906
Porter, T J Bd. of Directors	Badge "Pray for Congress"	Gift	Sept.	18, 1906
Civic League	Invitation to unveiling of tablet St. Louis Gen. Wm. Clarke	Gift		18, 1906
Boynton, C. H Hayes, Geo. M	Badge Helena delegation to Great Falls		Sept.	18, 1906 27, 1906
Brandenburg, W. E. Thomas, J. B	Badge Mont. Christian Assoc., Helena Badge Mont. Society of Pioneers, 23rd	Gift	Sept.	2, 1906 27, 1906
MacVeagh, Wayne	Autograph letter from Washington, D. C. Program Big Timber Chapter Eastern		Mar.	2, 1906 12, 1905
Romney, Miles	Star P. C. "Philadelphia Scenes," Philadelphia Badge Ravalli delegate Dem. Con., Butte	Gift Gift	Sept.	, 1906 29, 1906 3, 1906
Romney, Miles	Badge Mont, Society Pioneers, 23d meeting, Anaconda			18, 1906
Smith, Frank P	Badge K. P. Grand Lodge, Anaconda 23rd annual session Grand Lodge I. O. O. F. Heleng	Gift		18, 1906
Smith, Frank P	F. Helena Badge 32nd annual session Grand Lodge I. O. O. F. Helena	Gift		18, 1906 18, 1906
Spragg, F. A	Souvenir International Live Stock Ex Chicago	Gift		18, 1906
Moore, Mrs. W. A. Jacobs, Max	Souvenir letter, Big Timber, Mont Hearth stone found at Montana City, from original store bullding	Gift	Oct.	18, 1906
Jacobs, Max	P. C. from Catalina Island, Cal., Sept	Gift		27, 1906 29, 1906
Hillyer, Mrs Hays, Geo. M	P. C. from Eagles Mere, Pa	Gift	Oct.	29, 1906
Hays, Geo. M	Y. P. C. Northern Pacific depot. Livingston,			29, 1906
Hays, Geo. M	Mont. First ounce of sugar from the Billings	Gift		29, 1906 2, 1906
Collins, Mrs. C. C Berendes, F. C	Sugar Co., Oct. 28, 1906, Billings P. C. "Rain-in-the-Face," Sioux Petrified tree trunk, from Lower Madi-	Gift	Nov.	2, 1906
	son Valley	Gift	Nov.	20, 1906

CURIOS FROM BLOOD, PIEGAN AND BLACKFEET INDIANS, PURCHASED FROM MAJ. ALLEN.

Donated by-Cow skin coat with hood..... W. A. Clark W. A. Clark Cow skin leggings Squaw dress, ornaments of 192 elks' W. A. Clark teeth Old shield (buffalo hide)...... W. A. Clark War bonnet W. A. Clark Gun cover W. A. Clark W. A. Clark Beaded belt for robe W. A. Clark Beaded moccasins Squaw moccasins W. A. Clark W. A. Clark Buck leggings W. A. Clark Belts (dew claws?) W. A. Clark Parfleche Indian saddle bags..... W. A. Clark 4 Indian arrows and bow (with bow gone) W. A. Clark Gambling outfit W. A. Clark 2 Squaw belts, found Nov. 3, 1898...... Quirt W. A. Clark Lariat (tanned buckskin)..... W. A. Clark Rope (buffalo hair)..... W. A. Clark W. A. Clark Council pipe W. A. Clark Medicine pipe W. A. Clark Pipe of peace and tobacco pouch (supposed to be very old)..... W. A. Clark Wooden dish Match box W. A. Clark Medicine charm W. A. Clark Squaw in original full dress W. A. Clark W. A. Clark Buck in original full dress W. A. Clark Crupper for saddle W. A. Clark Knife and scabbard W. A. Clark 2 Outfits on horses W. A. Clark Ornament for the hair..... W. A. Clark Papoose prepared for travel W. A. Clark Bead work 3 (?) pieces and one flower ornament Drinking cup W. A. Clark W. A. Clark War paint W. A. Clark Buffalo moccasins W. A. Clark Bow ornamented with Indian hair W. A. Clark Pipe stem ornamented with braided porcupine quills and duck feathers W. A. Clark Bullet pouch W. A. Clark 4 Arrows Sculpture of buffalo W. A. Clark W. A. Clark Horse hair watch guard W. A. Clark Quirt W. A. Clark (?) Hair of policeman W. A. Clark 1 pair buckskin leggings W. A. Clark Indian scalp W. A. Clark Papoose belt W. A. Clark Knife and scabbard of Four Bears...... W. A. Clark Otter skin with deer hoofs W. A. Clark Lock of hair from Skunk Cap..... W. A. Clark 2 Belts of bead work



Purchased from Major Ronan.

W. A. Clark	Snow shoes worn by Fremont when crossing the Rockies in 1842
W. A. Clark	Flathead baby board, heavily beaded,
W. A. Clark	Eoys' saddle and bridle, heavily beaded
W. A. Clark	Sioux war bonnet
Piatt, George	Nez Perce horse blanket, heavily beaded
	on beach cloth
Clark, Helen	Regalia of Otoe Indians, woven in beads
No name	Necklace of buffalo milk teeth worn by
	Rain-in-the-Face in the Custer battle

APPENDIX B.

PHOTOS OF LEGISLATIVE MEMBERS.

Sixteenth and Last Legislative Assembly, 1889, two copies.

Second State Legislature.

Third State Legislature.

Fourth State Legislature.

Fifth State Legislature.

Seventh State Legislature.

Ninth State Legislature.

Ninth Senate.

CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION.

Members of the Montana Constitutional Convention. Photo of the Constitutional Convention, two copies. Certificate of Election of the Constitutional Convention. Two groups of Members of the Convention.

MAPS.

Philippines. North America.

Territorial Map of Montana, three copies.

Official map of Montana, two copies.

Pen and ink map of Helena.

Flathead County.

AWARDS AT CHICAGO WORLD'S FAIR

General Agricultural Display.

Coll. Exhibit of Minerals and Ores.

Fruits in Jars and Fresh Fruit.

Oats and Hav.

Montana Herberium.

Ada Rehan Silver Statute.

PHOTOGRAPHS.

Three unmarked.

George Kennedy.

William Chumasero.

Court in Session.

L. Sawyer.

I. D. McCutcheon.

W. W. Alderson.

United Smelting and Refining Co., Helena.

C. F. Mussigbrod.

Eight Yellowstone Park Views.

Group of Nine People.

Mining Scene.

Elkhorn.

State Reform School, five views.

State Orphan's Home, two copies.

Engineers of Rocky Mountain Division, N. P. R. R.

George M. Pinney.

First Seven Marshals.

Neihart Baldy.

Reading the Proclamation of Emancipation Before the Cabinet.

Abolishing Slavery.

Declaration of Independence.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Drawing of Indian Grave.

Certificate of Membership in Montana Pioneers, two.

Engraving, "Forgotten."

Bird's Eye View of Helena.

View of St. Mary's Academy and Grounds at Leavenworth

United States Postal Statistics, 1771-1883.

Savannah Daily Loyal Georgian, Dec. 28, 1864.

Photo Aquila F. Lawrence.

Montana's Contribution to Philatelic Art.

Commission of Historical Library, W. B. Hundley.

New York Morning Post, Nov. 7, 1783.

Original Drawing of Map of Helena. By G. J. Woods 1865.

Art Exhibits the White City. 1893.

Map of Chouteau and Bearpaw Counties.

Arbor Day Proclamation, April 15 1890.

The Chicago Republican, Oct. 12, 1871.

The Savannah Republican, Jan. 8, 1865.

Two Groups of Properties of United Copper Company. Seven views in each group.

OIL PORTRAITS OF

Members of the Capitol Commission and others—

T. L. Greenough.

J. M. Fox.

Elizur Beach.

A. D. Peck.

H. L. Frank, contractor.

Thomas Cruse, who purchased the bonds.

OIL PORTRAITS OF TERRITORIAL AND STATE GOVERNORS.

John Schuyler Crosby.

J. E. Rickards.

B. F. Potts.

S. T. Hauser.

R. B. Smith.

P. H. Leslie.

J. K. Toole.

OIL PORTRAITS OF U. S. SENATORS.

Lee Mantle.

Paris Gibson.

T. C. Power.

OIL PORTRAIT OF DELEGATE TO CONGRESS. W. W. Dixon.

OIL PORTRAITS OF TERRITORIAL JUDGES.

Hiram Knowles.

D. S. Wade.

Horace R. Buck.

T. H. Woody.

OIL PORTRAITS OF PRESIDENTS IDENTIFIED WITH OUR HISTORY.

Grover Cleveland.

A. Lincoln.

OIL PORTRAITS OF MILITARY MEN.

Col. Harry C. Kessler.

George Tillev.

Gen. Nelson A. Miles.

Maj. Gen. T. F. Meagher, U. S. V.

OIL PORTRAITS OF PIONEERS.

P. A. Largey.

J. H. McKnight.

John Caplice,

A. M. Holter.

John Curtis.

O. B. Whitford.

James Fergus.

Conrad Kohrs.

W. M. Wheeler, State Historical Librarian.

C. A. Broadwater.

Rev. Van Orsdel, pioneer preacher.

Charles P. Chouteau, American Fur Company.

Capt. James H. Mills, pioneer editor and Sec. Territory.

A. H. Barret, State Treasurer.

J. H. Calderhead, State Auditor.

Andrew J. Davis.

X. Beidler.

Two Montana Indians.

J. B. Thomas, President Pioneer Society.

PHOTOGRAPHS PIONEERS AND STATE OFFICIALS.

Judge Thomas M. Pomeroy.

Col. W. W. DeLacy, First Civil Engineer and Surveyor.

Gov. E. M. Pollinger.

Henry Edgar.

James H. Kennedy.

Jerry Embrey.

Horn (Hohn) Miller.

Mrs. T. E. Collins.

Mr. T. E. Collins.

Mr. D. H. Weston, Territorial Treasurer.

Ed. Cardwell.

Neil Howie, U. S. Marshal, Territorial.

J. P. Woolman, U. S. Marshal.

W. F. Sanders, United States Senator.

L. A. Williams.

Chief Joseph, Nes Perce.

· Major Alex. Culbertson, who built Fort Benton in 1846.

N. P. Langford, Internal Revenue Collector, 1866. Little Bear, Cree Indian Chief.

Tames Stuart.

Ella Knowles Haskell, first woman lawyer.

Daniel Tuttle, Bishop of Montana, 1867-1881.

Harriet M. Foote, wife of Bishop Tuttle.

George P. Reeves.

Mr. Milot, President Pioneer Society.

Mr. John Ming.

William Fairweather.

Thomas Connor, President Pioneer Society.

Mrs. M. M. Rich, first president Bozeman W. C. T. U.

William L. Steele. Granville Stuart.

Francis Pope.

Gen. John Gibbon.

Bishop Brewer, first State Bishop.

Capt. William Logan.

PORTRAITS.

Charles French.

Lieut. James H. Bradley.

William McKinley.

Benjamin Harrison, President who signed the bill admitting Montana.

James G. Blaine, Secretary of State who signed the bill admitting Montana.

Helen P. Clarke.

Sidney Edgerton, First Territorial Governor.

W. A. Clark, United States Senator.

Col. A. K. McClure.

Bishop Brondel, First Bishop Catholic Church in Montana Territory.

APPENDIX C.

CURRENT NEWSPAPERS IN THE HISTORICAL LIBRARY-1906.

Age-SentinelBoulder.
Anaconda StandardAnaconda.
Basin Progress Basin.
Belt Valley TimesBelt.
Big Hole BreezesWisdom.
Big Timber Pioneer Big Timber.
Billings GazetteBillings.
Billings TimesBillings.
Bozeman ChronicleBozeman.
Butte Inter-MountainButte.
Butte Daily NewsButte.
Butte MinerButte.
Carbon County RepublicanRed Lodge.
Conrad ObserverConrad.
Chinook Opinion
Choteau Acantha
Chester Signal
Columbian
Dawson County Review
· ·
Dillon ExaminerDillon.
Dillon Tribune
Drummond CallDrummond.
EnterpriseMalta.
Farmer and StockmanBelgrade.
Fergus County ArgusLewistown.
Fergus County DemocratLewistown.
Flathead Herald Journal Kalispell.
Forsyth TimesForsyth.
Glendive IndependentGlendive.
GregarianPhilipsburg.
Great Falls LeaderGreat Falls.
Great Falls TribuneGreat Falls,
Havre HeraldHavre.
Havre Plaindealer
Helena Churchman4
Helena IndependentHelena.
Independent
Inland Empire
I. O. G. T. NewsStevensville,
Joliet JournalJoliet,
Kalispell BeeKalispell.
Kendall Miner Kendall.
Labor PressButte.
Laurel SentinelLaurel.
Livingston EnterpriseLivingston.
Livingston PostLivingston.
MadisonianVirginia City.
Madison County MonitorTwin Bridges.
Meagher County Republican
Missoula HeraldMissoula.
Missoula JournalMissoula.
Missoulian
Missoulian (Weekly)
Milk River Valley News
Montana News
Montana CatholicButte.

Mo Mo	ntana Churchman ontana Homestead ontana Daily Record ontana Staats Zeitung	.Hinsdale. .Helena.	
Mo Mo	ntana Sunlight	. Whitehall. . Townsend.	
$-N_0$	untaineer rth Montana Reviewrthwest Tribune	.Glasgow.	
Pla	ilipsburg Mail .indealer	.Helena.	
Po	ny Sentinel well County Call ospector	.Deer Lodge.	
Ra Re	valli Republicand Lodge Pickett	.Ravalli, .Red Lodge.	
Re	publican-Courie r veille ver Press	. Butte. . Benton.	
R_0	eky Mountain Husbandmaneky Mountain Leadereky Mountain Presbyterian	.Boulder.	
Sai Sai	nders County Ledger nders County Signal	.Thompson FallsPlains.	
She Silv	eridan Enterprise. ver State vensville Register	.Sheridan .Deer Lodge,	
Sto Sto	ckgrowers Journalckman and Farmer	.Miles City. .Helena.	
Tri	bune-Review -County News nes	. Columbus.	
Tol	wnsend Starbacco Plains Journallley County News	.Eureka.	
Vo.	lkszeitung estern News estern News	.Butte. .Hamilton.	
Wł W.	nitefish Pilot C. T. U. Voice	. Whitefish. . Columbus.	
$oldsymbol{\Upsilon}$ el	llowstone Leaderllowstone Monitor	.Big Timber. .Glendive.	
	llowstone County News		ION-
Ka Mo Mo	ponent imin ntanian 1905 ntana Homeseeker gget	.Montana University, Missoula. .Missoula. .Helena.	
CU	RRENT NEWSPAPERS IN HISTOR SIDE OF	RICAL LIBRARY PUBLISHED (MONTANA.	OUT-
Go	lings County Republicanodwins Weekly t Lake Herald	.Salt Lake.	

Unity	Chicago.
Rathdrum Tribune	Rathdrum, Idaho.
Brandon Daily Sun	Manitoba.
Boston News Bure	auBostton.

MAGAZINES IN HISTORICAL LIBRARY.

MAGAZINES IN HISTORICAL LIBRARY.
American Antiquarian
Annals of Iowa
American Sheep Breeders and Woolgrow-
ersChicago.
Assembly HeraldPhiladelphia.
Breeders' GazetteChicago.
California ElkSan Jos.
Charities and the CommonsNew York.
Christianity in EarnestPhiladelphia.
The Coast Seattle.
Conn. Magazine
Craftsman New York.
The Dial
Everyday LifeBuffalo.
Forest and Stream New York.
Forestry and Irrigation
The Frontier
Hello BillRichmond,
Indiana Quarterly Magazine
Iowa Journal of History and PoliticsIowa City.
Jolly Elk St. Paul.
Kentucky ElkLouisville.
Maxwell's TalismanChicago.
Mines and MineralsSeranton.
Mining World
National Geographical MagazineWashington, D. C.
Ohio Archaeologist and Historical Quar-
terly
Oregon Historical ReviewPortland,
Outing
Outlook
Out West Seattle.
Pacific MonthlyPortland.
Pennsylvania Magazine
The Public
Public MuseumMilwaukee.
Reliquary and Illustrated ArchaeologyLondon.
Rocky Mountain Elk
Saints HeraldLamoni, Iowa.
Saturday Evening Post
Southern Elk
Suggestion
Sunset
Western ElkSacramento.
West Virginia Historical MagazineCharlestown. World's Work
Wilshire's New York.
Woman's Missionary Friend Boston.
Woman's Missionary Friend
Total 52

APPENDIX D.

LAWS PERTAINING TO THE STATE LIBRARY.

Section 2380—What constitutes state library.

Section 2381—Under control of board of trustees.

Section 2382—Powers and duties of board.

Section 2383-Librarian.

Section 2384—Duties of Librarian.

Section 2385—Who may take books.

Section 2386—When to be returned.

Section 2387—Books taken by state officers.

Section 2388—Liability for injuries to books.

Section 2389—Library fund.

Section 2390—Library, time to be kept open.

Section 2391—Salary of Librarian.

Section 2392—Bond of Librarian.

Section 2393—Historical Department.

Section 2394—Expenses for freight, etc., how paid.

Section 2395—Other expenses, how paid.

Section 2396—Appropriation.

Section 2397—Historical Society of Montana.

Section 2398—Trustees of Historical Branch.

Section 2399—Rules.

Section 2400—Transfer of books, etc.

Sec. 2380. The books, pamphlets, papers, maps, charts, manuscripts, paintings, engravings, and other property belonging to the State, in the Montana Library, and all that may be added thereto, constitute the State Library of Montana.

Sec. 2381. The State Library consists of two separate departments: First, the Law Library; second, the Historical and Miscellaneous Library. The former is under control of a board of five trustees, of which the Chief Justice and the Associate Justices of the Supreme Court shall be ex-officio members, and the Secretary of State and the State Auditor, of which board the Chief Justice is president and the Secretary of State secretary. The latter shall be under the control of the board of five trustees, appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate. The members of both boards shall serve without compensation, and the term of those not serving ex-officio shall

be for two years and until their successors are appointed and qualified.

(Sec. 2381. Act approved March 13, 1895.)

Sec. 2382. The powers and duties of said boards are as follows:

- I. To make rules and regulations, not inconsistent with law, for their own government and for the government of the libraries committed to their care.
- 2. Till otherwise provided, to rent suitable rooms for the libraries and provide necessary furniture, fuel and light for the same.
- 3. To appoint their respective librarians and prescribe their duties, not otherwise provided for.
- 4. To sell or exchange duplicate copies of books and pay the monies arising therefrom into the library fund of the department to which it belongs.
- 5. To see that the books and other property of the respective departments are in order and repair.
- 6. To draw from the State Treasurer at any time when needed for the legitimate and authorized expenses any monies belonging to the fund of their respective departments.
- 7. To report to the governor biennially a statement of all important transactions, with suggestions of what they deem necessary for the increased utility of their respective departments.

(Sec. 2382. Act approved March 13, 1895.)

Sec. 2383. The Librarian holds his office for the term of two years, unless sooner removed by a majority vote of the trustees.

Sec. 2384. It is the duty of the Librarian of each department:

- I. To be in attendance at the library during office hours.
- 2. To purchase, under direction of trustees, all books, maps, engravings, paintings, furniture and supplies for the libraries.
- 3. To number and stamp all books, maps, papers and pamphlets belonging to the library and keep a catalogue thereof, and, as the means are provided therefor, to have the same printed and distributed, under the direction of the trustees.
- 4. To have bound all books, pamphlets and papers when directed thereto.
- 5. To keep a register of all books and property belonging to the libraries, and the additions made each year and the cost thereoi,

- 6. To keep a register of all books or other property taken from the library under the authority of the trustees.
- 7. To establish and maintain a system of domestic and foreign exchange of books, maps or other publications, and to obtain from the Secretary of State such numbers of all state publications as may be needed to supply the demands of the system established.

(Sec. 2384. Act approved March 13, 1895.)

Sec. 2385. All persons during library hours are permitted to examine the libraries and their contents. During sessions of the legislative assembly the members thereof may take books from the libraries and the state officials may do so at any time. Law books may be taken from the library to the court room by any attorney and returned the same day.

(Sec. 2385. Act approved March 13, 1895.)

Section 2385 amended by the Ninth Legislative Assembly to read as follows:

Sec. 2385. All persons during library hours are permitted to examine the libraries and their contents. During sessions of the Legislative Assembly the members thereof may take books from the libraries and State officials may do so at any time. Law books may be taken from the library to the court room by any attorney and returned the same day.

Such books belonging to the Historical and Miscellaneous Department of the State Library, other than reference books, as could be readily replaced in case of loss, may be loaned to any citizen of the state who shall place such guarantee with the Librarian of this Department, for the safe return of the same, as the library board shall demand, and who shall pay the cost of transportation of the book or books to and from the borrower; provided that no book that could not be readily replaced in case of loss shall be removed from said library except by State officials, and by them only in pursuit of their official duty.

- Sec. 2. All Acts and parts of Acts in conflict herewith are hereby repealed.
- Sec. 3. This Act shall be in full force and effect from and after its passage and approval by the Governor.

(Approved March 3, 1905.)

Sec. 2386. Books taken by members of the Legislative Assembly must be returned at the close of the session; and before

the State Auditor draws his warrant in favor of any member of the legislative assembly for his last week's salary, he must be satisfied that such member has returned all books taken by him and paid for any injuries thereto.

Sec. 2387. The State Auditor, if notified by the Librarian that any officer has failed to return books taken by him within the time prescribed by the rules, and after demand made must not draw his warrant for the salary of such officer until the return is made, or three times the value of the books, or of any injury thereto, has been paid to the librarian.

Sec. 2388. Every person who injures or fails to return any book taken is liable to the Librarian in three times the value thereof, if such book is not replaced by a new one.

Sec. 2389. The fund of the Law Library Department of the State Library consists of the fees collected and paid into the State Treasury by the Secretary of State, and 20 per cent of all fees paid into the State Treasury by the Clerk of the Supreme Court, and any appropriation made especially for this department by the legislative assembly.

The fund of the Historical and Miscellaneous Department of the State Library consists of the receipts from the sale of any of its publications authorized to be sold, and of any appropriation especially made in its behalf by the legislative assembly.

(Sec. 2389. Act approved March 13, 1895.)

Sec. 2390. During the session of the legislative assembly, and of the Supreme Court, the library must be kept open every day from 9 o'clock a. m. until 9 o'clock p. m., and at other times as the trustees may direct.

Sec. 2391. The annual salary of the librarian of each department is twelve hundred dollars, payable quarterly out of the general fund of the state treasury.

(Sec. 2391. Act approved March 13, 1895.)

Sec. 2392. The librarian must execute an official bond in the sum of one thousand dollars, to be approved by the governor and deposited with the secretary of state.

(Sec. 2392. Act approved March 13, 1895.)

Sec. 2393. In addition to the duties prescribed in the fore-going sections the Librarian of the Historical and Miscellaneous Department shall, under the direction of the trustees thereof:

1. Procure by purchase, exchange or donation, as far as

means and opportunity allow, all books, writings, lectures, letters, journals and narratives of pioneers, as well as autographs, photographs, maps, and charts illustrative of or relating to the History of Montana as a territory or state.

- 2. He shall also procure specimens of the metals and minerals, of the flora and fauna of the state, together with natural curiosities and antiquities, preserving, designating and displaying the same under rules prescribed by the trustees.
- 3. He shall procure copies of all newspapers published in the state, also as far as possible of all books, magazines, pamphlets, written or published in the state, and have the same suitably bound for reference and preservation.
- 4. He shall each year publish a volume of transactions and contributions, under the supervision of the trustees, who shall also direct the distribution of the same to promote exchanges and secure additions to the library.

(Sec. 2393. Act approved March 13, 1895.)

Sec. 2394. The Librarian of either Department of the State Library is authorized to pay reasonable freight, express and mail charges upon books or other articles sent to the library by the general state or foreign governments or private parties, taking proper vouchers therefor, and upon presentation of such vouchers to the board of examiners and the allowance thereof, the same must be paid out of the state treasury from the particular library fund to which they are chargeable.

(Sec. 2394. Act approved March 13, 1895.)

Sec. 2395. All accounts for the rent of library rooms, fuel, light and other necessaries, and for the purchase and printing of books, furniture and fixtures, must be made out by the librarian and approved by the state board of examiners and paid out of the state treasury from the library fund to which they are properly chargeable.

(Sec. 2395. Act approved March 13, 1895.)

Sec. 2396. There is hereby appropriated annually for the salary of the librarian of each department of the state library the sum of twelve hundred dollars, and for the purchase and printing of books and other necessary expenses the further sum of one thousand dollars to each of said departments.

(Sec. 2396. Act approved March 13, 1895.)

Sec. 2397. Whenever the Historical Society of Montana nas

donated and turned over to the state, all books, papers and other property owned by such society, the board of trustees of the state library must take charge of the same and may make all proper rules in regard to the custody and management of the same.

Sec. 2398. That the books, papers and other property now in the custody of the librarian of the Historical Society of the State of Montana, or which may be added thereto, shall be under the exclusive control of a board of five trustees, who shall be nominated by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate, and shall serve for the term of two years and until their successors are appointed and qualified.

(Sec. 2398. Act approved March 2, 1893.)

Sec. 2399. That the said board of trustees shall adopt such rules and regulations as may be necessary to discharge the duties of said Historical Society, which are now or may be defined by law.

Sec. 2399. Act approved March 2, 1893.)

Sec. 2400. That the books, papers, pamphlets, charts, maps, manuscripts, paintings, engravings, photographs, and other property belonging to the state, now in the miscellaneous division of the Montana Library or which shall hereafter be added to it by purchase or donation, are hereby transferred to and made a part of the library of the Historical Society of the State of Montana, and shall be under the care and custody of the librarian of said society and the officers thereof.

(Sec. 2400. Act approved March 9, 1893.)

LAWS PERTAINING TO SCHOOL LIBRARIES.

Section 2000—Library fund.

Section 2001—Same.

Section 2002—Same.

Section 2003—Location and control of libraries.

Section 2004—Rules, Reports.

Section 2005—Selection of books.

Sec. 2000. A library fund is hereby created and the board of school trustees must expend the library fund, together with such moneys as may be added thereto by donation, in the purchase of books for a school library including books for supplementary work, and no warrant shall be drawn by the board of trustees against the library fund of any district unless such order is ac-

companied by an itemized bill, showing the books and the price of each, in payment of which the order is drawn.

Sec. 2001. Except in cities having a population of two thousand or more, the library fund shall consist of not less than five nor more than ten per cent of the county school fund annually apportioned in the district; provided, that should such ten per cent exceed fifty dollars, fifty dollars only shall be apportioned to the district.

Sec. 2002. In cities having a population of two thousand or more the library fund shall consist of a sum not to exceed fifty dollars for every five hundred children, or fraction thereof of three hundred or more, between the ages of six and twenty-one years, annually taken from the general school fund of the county apportioned to such district.

Sec. 2003. Iibraries shall be under the control of the board of trustees, and must be kept, when practicable, in the school houses.

Sec. 2004. The trustees shall be held accountable for the proper care and preservation of the library, and shall make all needful rules and regulations not provided for by the Superintendent of Public Instruction, and not inconsistent therewith: and they shall report annually to the County Superintendent all library statistics which may be required by the blanks furnished for the purpose by the Superintendent of Public Instruction.

Sec. 2005. All books shall be selected from lists approved by the Superintendent of Public Instruction.

LAWS OF MONTANA CONCERNING FREE PUBLIC LIBRARIES IN TOWNS AND CITIES.

Sec. 5039, Political Code, amended by the Eighth Legislative Assembly to read as follows:

Sec. 5039. The Council has the power to establish and maintain a free public library, and for that purpose may provide by ordinance for a tax as follows:

In a city or town having an assessed valuation of one million dollars or more, a tax not exceeding two mills on the dollar on the property may be levied. In a city or town having an assessed valuation of less than one million dollars and more than seven hundred and fifty thousand dollars, a tax not exceeding two and one-half mills on the dollar on the property may be

levied. In a city or town having an assessed valuation of less than seven hundred and fifty thousand dollars, a tax not exceeding three mills on the dollar on the property may be levied. The tax so levied and collected constitutes a fund known as the "Library Fund," and must be expended only for the purchase of books and other things necessary for a library, and the support and the maintenance thereof. Provided, that no increase over the present authorized levy shall be made until the question of such increase has first been submitted to a vote of the tax-payers affected thereby.

- Sec. 2. All Acts and parts of Acts in conflict with the provisions of this Act are hereby repealed.
- Sec. 3. This Act shall be in full force and effect from and after its passage and approval by the governor.

(Approved March 2, 1905)

Political Code, Sec. 5040. Before any such ordinance is passed the council must submit to the qualified electors of the city or town at any election, the question. At such election the ballots must have printed thereon the words, "Public Library—Yes," "Public Library—No," and in voting the elector must make a cross thus, "X," opposite the answer for which he intends to vote.

Sec. 5041. If the majority of the votes cast at such election is in favor of the establishment of a public library, then such public library must be established as above provided. Such question may be submitted at the annual or at any special election held in such city or town, and must be submitted at any such election on the petition of one hundred or more inhabitants of such city or town.



